Please insert the following Abstract:

-- ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The invention relates to a method of preparing thick films of YBa₂Cu₃O_{7-y} (y = 0.08) having a critical current density of the order of 10⁶ A/cm². The inventive method comprises using an inert carrier gas to send an aerosol, obtained from an aqueous solution of precursors of yttrium nitrate, barium nitrate and copper nitrate (0.11=FY=0.28, 0.46=FBa=0.58, 0.2=FCu=0.37), having a concentration which is essentially equal to the concentration at saturation, to the surface of a heated substrate whereon it undergoes pyrolysis for between 1 and 5 mn at 800°C and 870°C, followed by oxygen annealing at a temperature which is greater than the pyrolysis temperature by at least 10°C and between 850°C and 880°C for between 1 and 2 hours, and subsequently at 450°C - 550°C for between 0.5 and 1.5 hours.